

SKF Aerospace

Fly-by-Wire sub-system development

Presented to Rhone-Alpes Aerospace cluster seminar

by Thierry Robin

SKF Fly-by-Wire – Product development Manager

2009-dec- 17th

SKF Fly-by-Wire

- 1) Fly-by-Wire in SKF group
- 2) FbW Product Technology
- 3) FbW Product Development processus
- 4) Conclusion



1

Fly-by-Wire in the SKF group

SKF Group in 2009



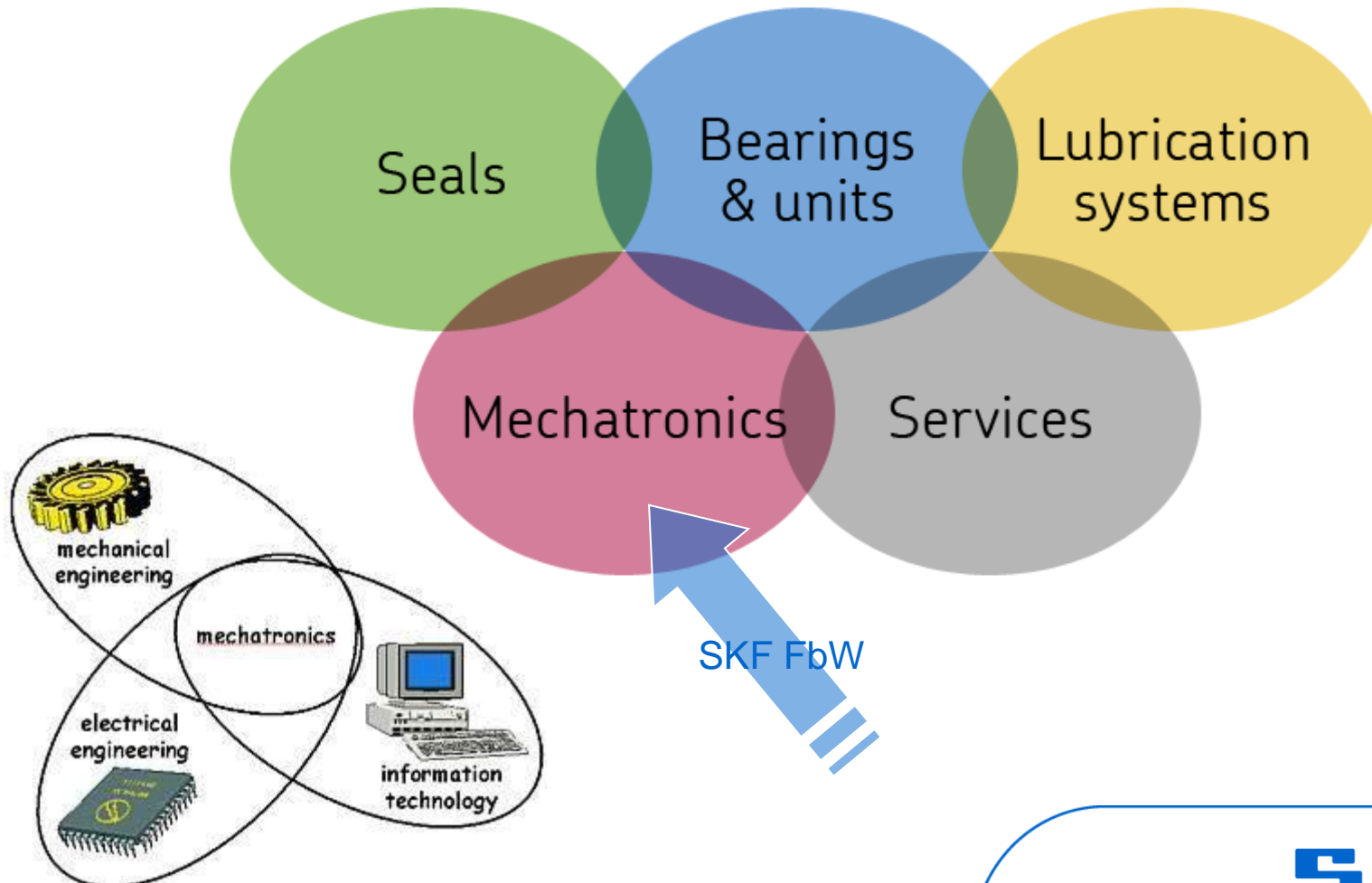
- 1907
Date of creation

- Over 40,000
employees

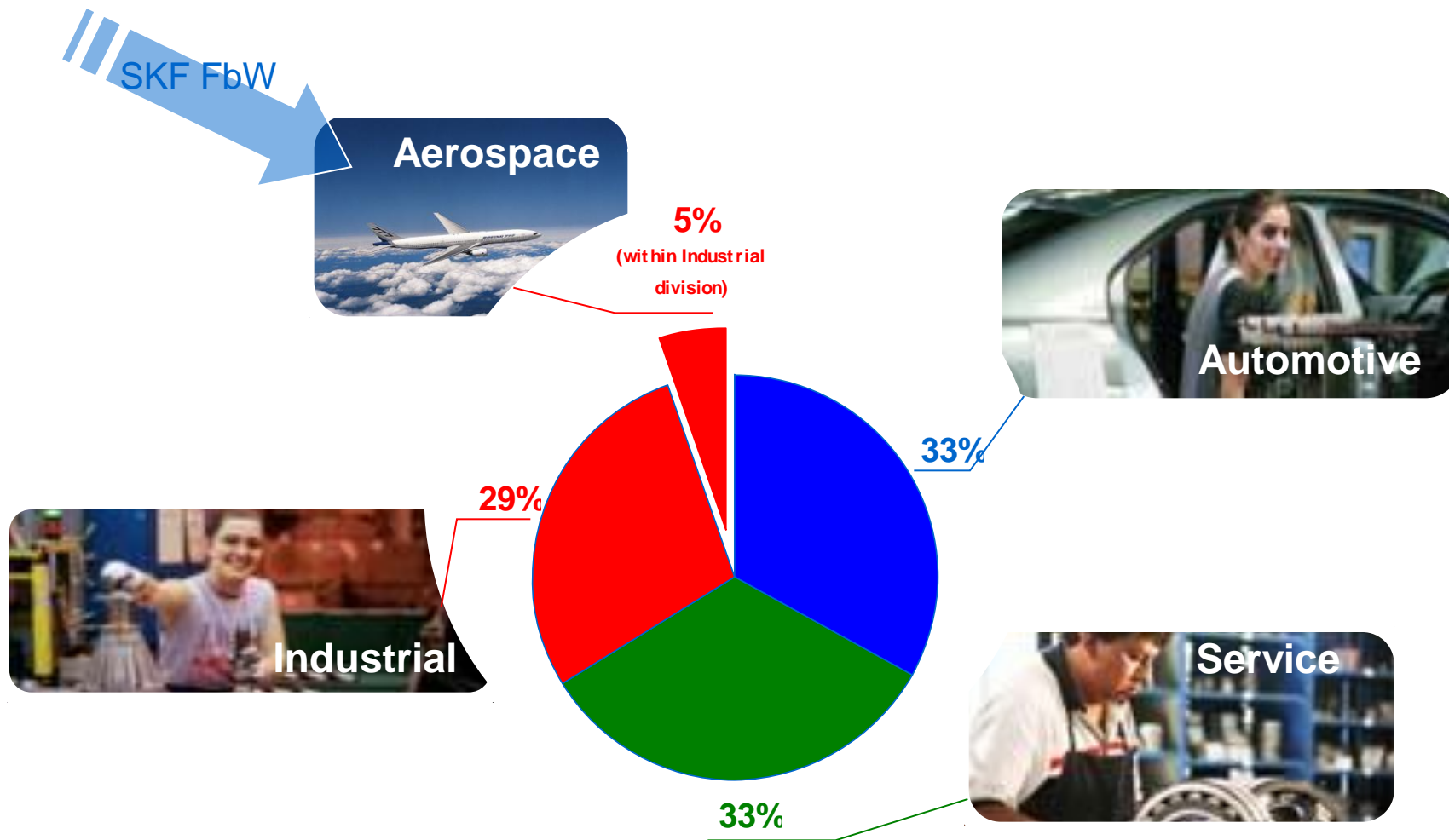
- Over M\$ 5,000
annual turnover

- 150 companies
- 105 production
facilities
- 22 countries

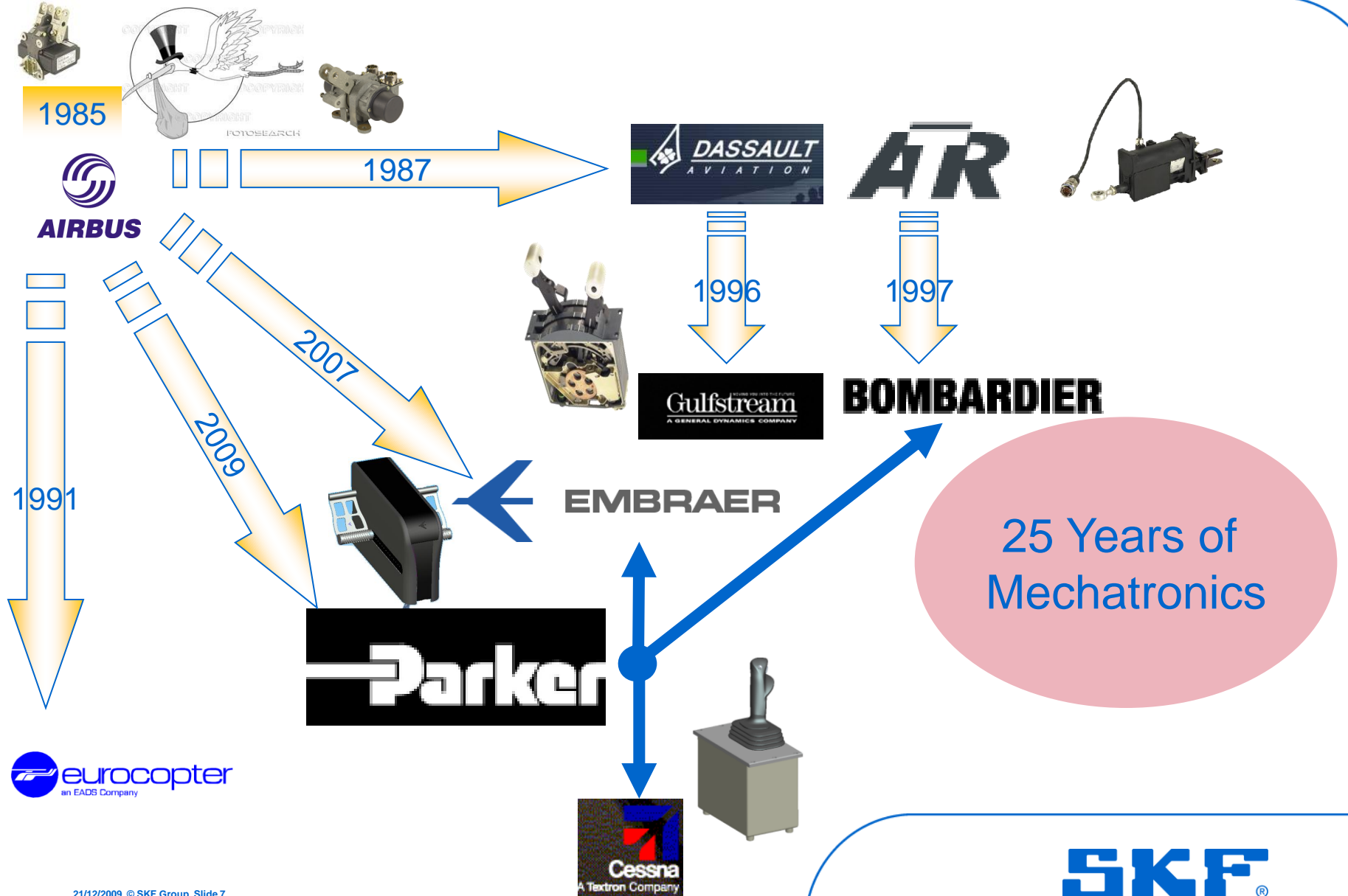
SKF technology platforms



SKF Group Divisions



SKF Fly-by-Wire business history



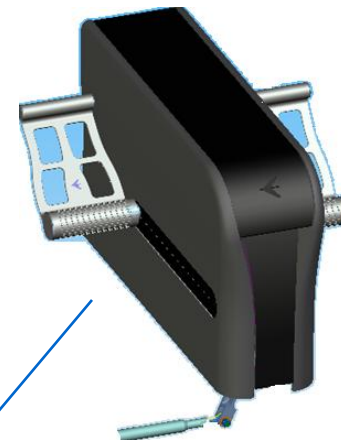
SKF Fly-by-Wire – A global offer



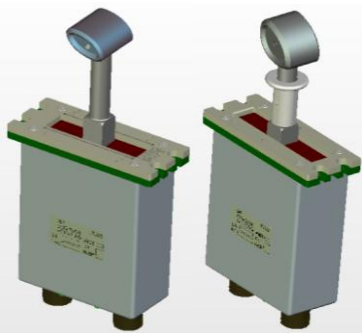
Side Sticks



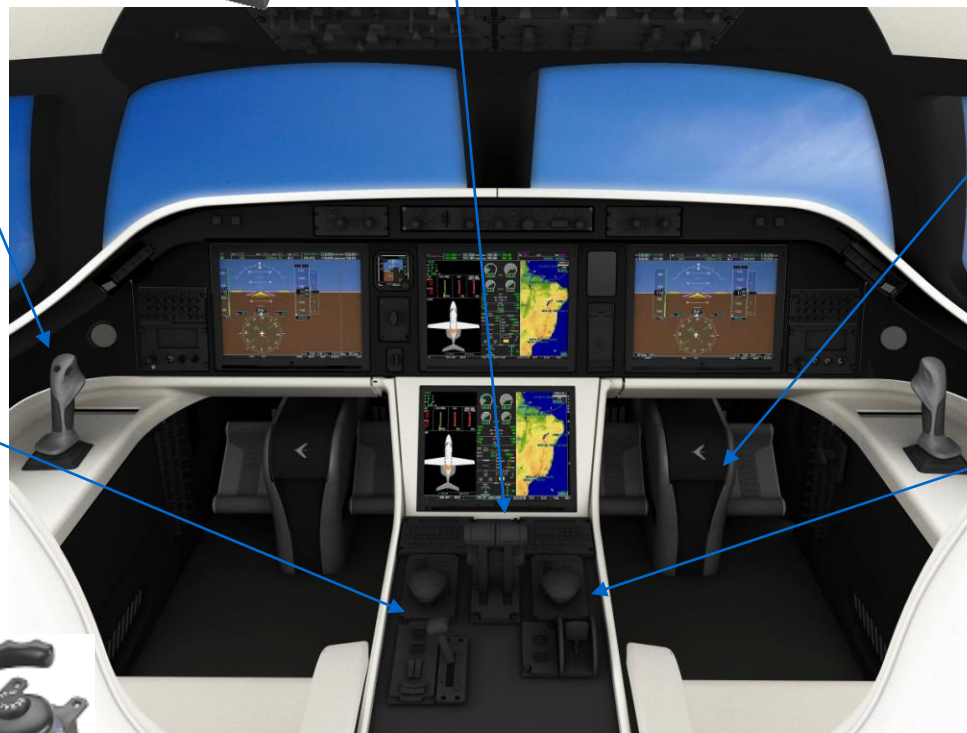
Thrust Control Unit



Pedal Unit



Flap & Slat Levers



Speed Break

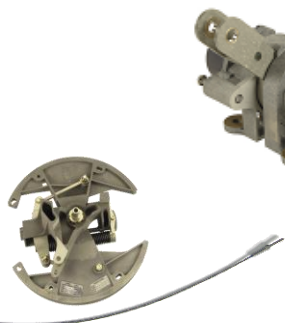
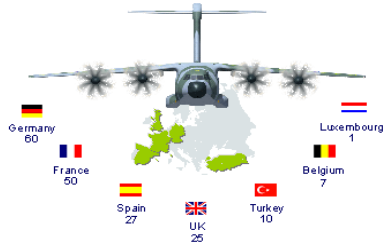
Nose wheel steering



2

SKF FbW product technology

SKF Fly-by-Wire Functions Integration Cockpit Control



Fly by Cable

1970



Sensors

1985



Mechanic integration

1995



Ergonomics and Electronics

2000



Airbus A400M

2006



Generic Cockpit units

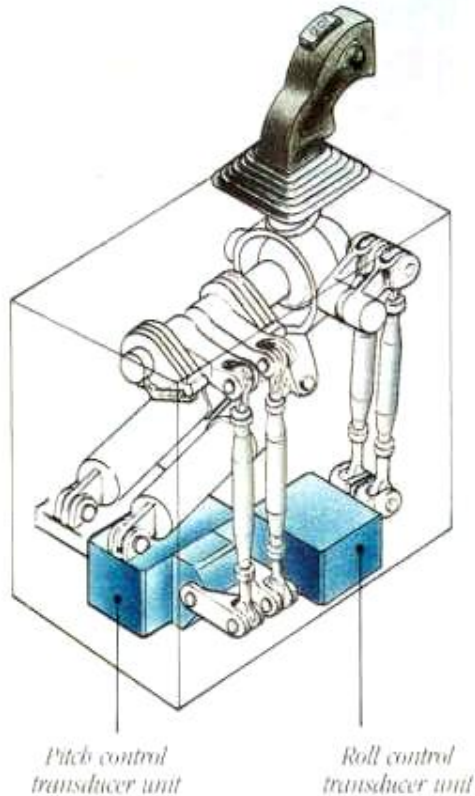
2009



Product Innovation : Side Stick integrated design

A320 :

Modular technology

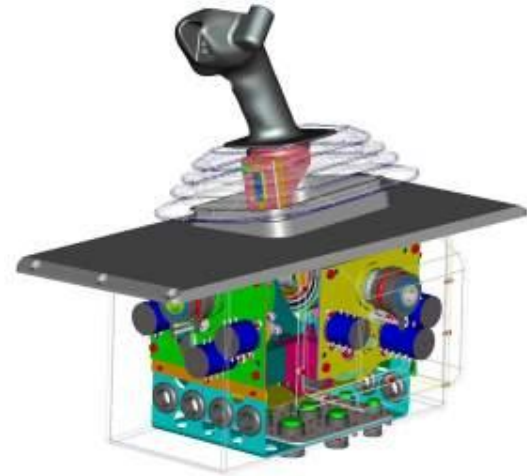


Volume : -60%

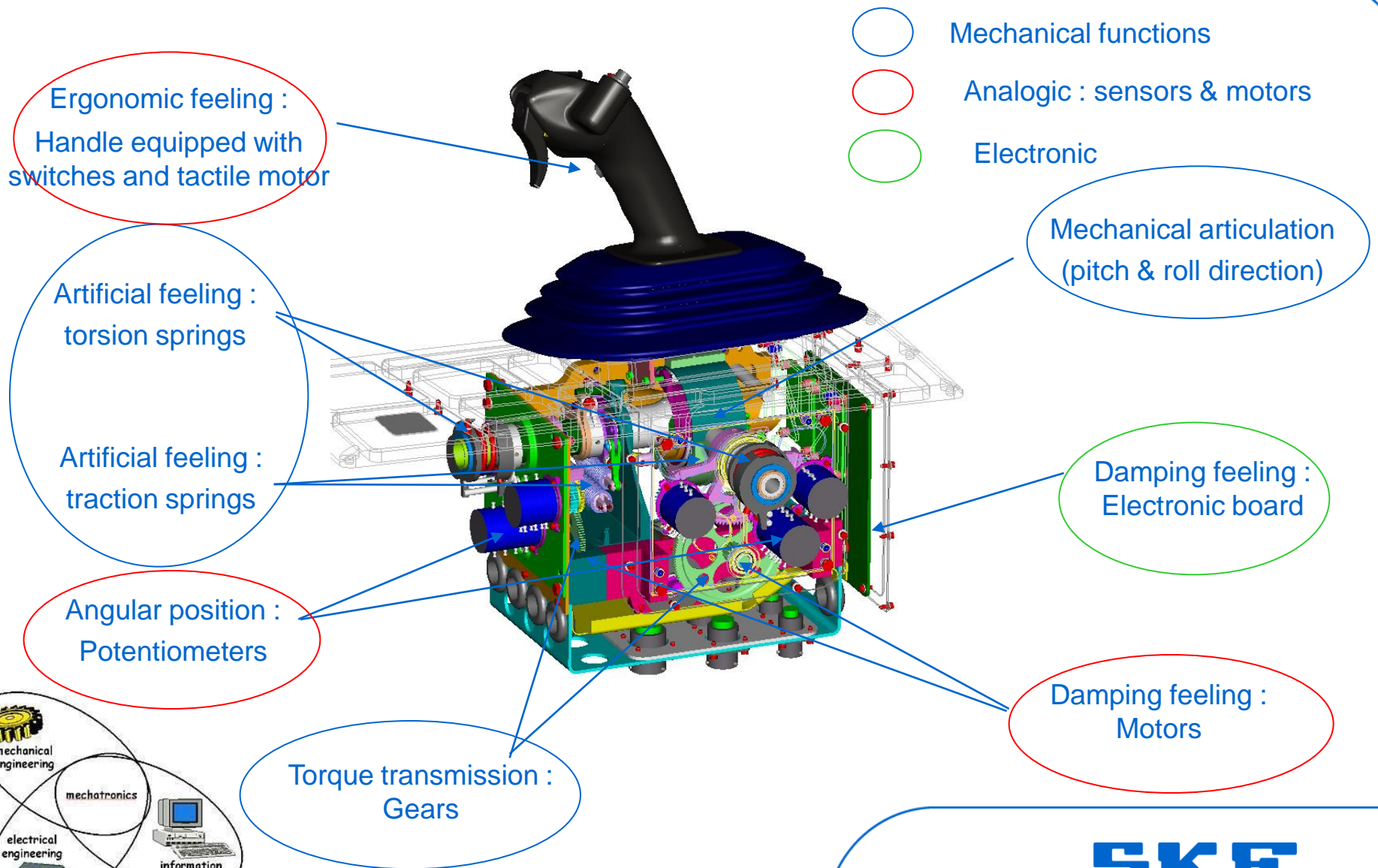
Weight : - 40%

A400M :

Integrated technology

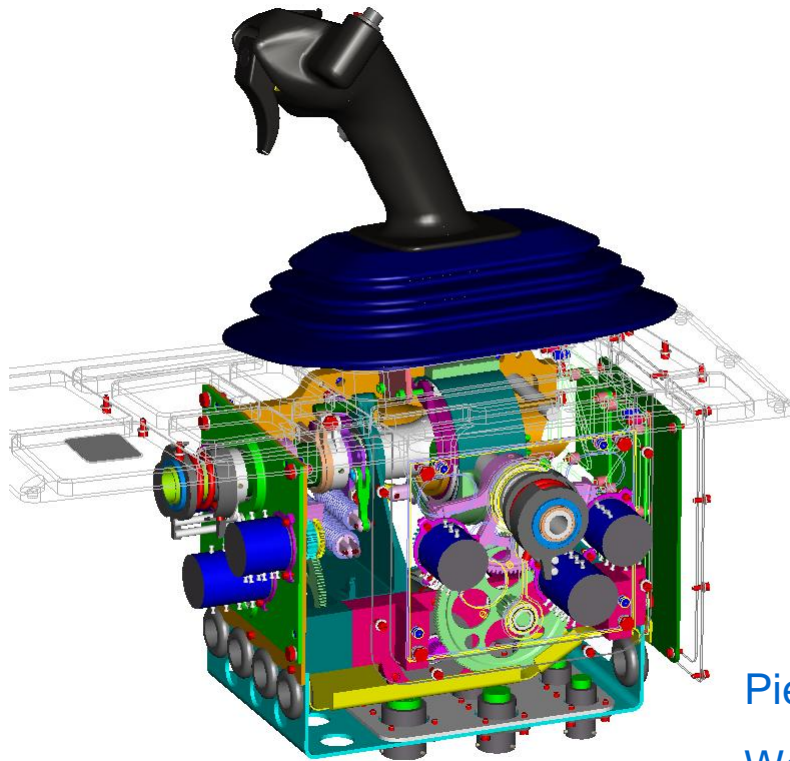


A400M SSU : Description



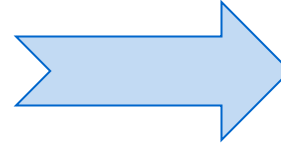
Design to cost : operational application

SSU A400M

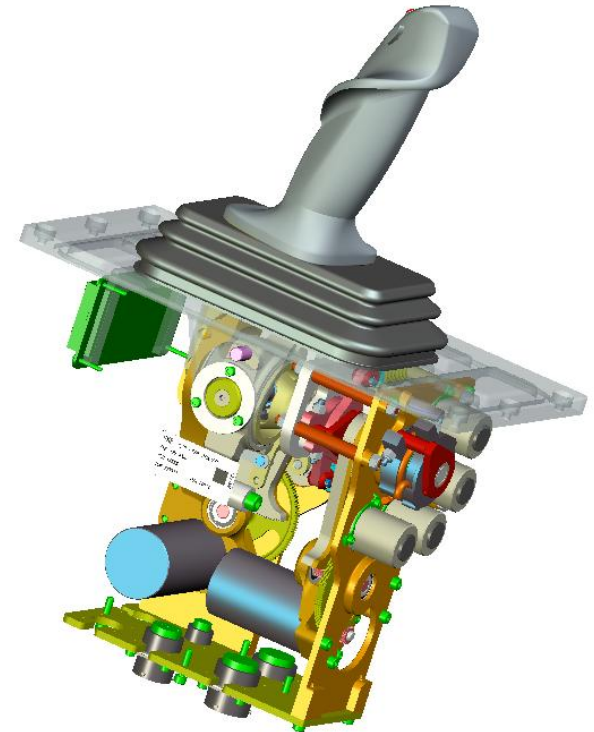


Sub/Functions

- segregation
- optimization
- standardisation



SSC Embraer



Piece part qty : ½

Weight & volume : -15%

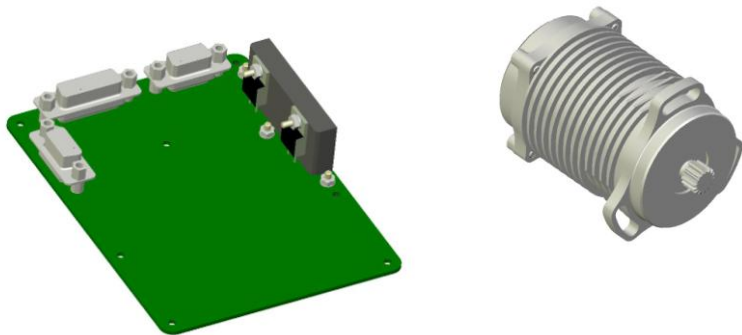
Unit cost : -50%

Product development : Partnership strategy



To delegate design authority to S/Functions suppliers

- Risk sharing
- Innovation on components
- Technology benchmark
- Design cost sharing



3

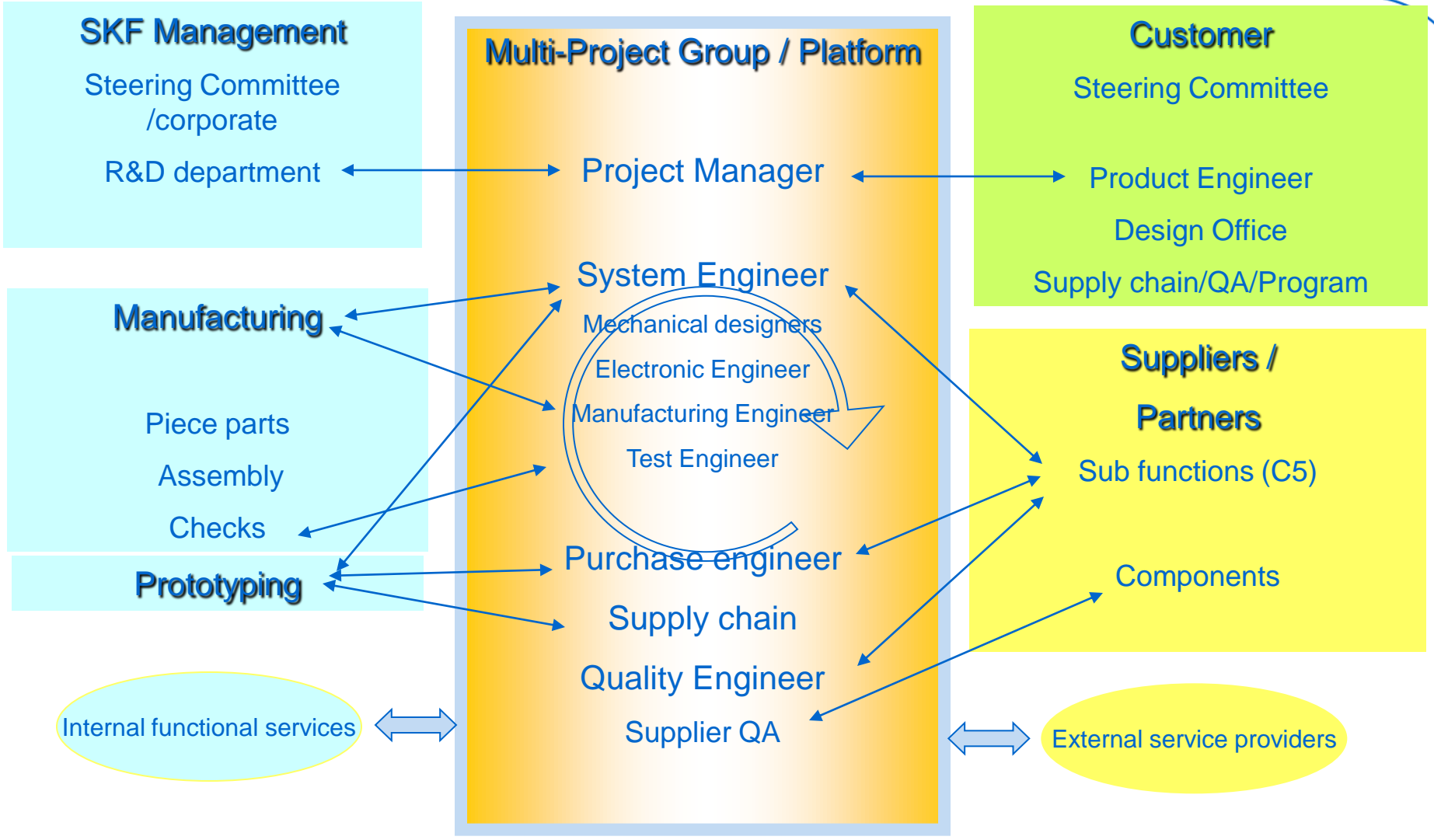
SKF FbW product development process

R&D Department organisation

Product Introduction Management Processus (PIM) :

- 1) Matricidal platform organization
- 2) Multi-project Group
- 3) Iterative development processus

R&D Department organisation

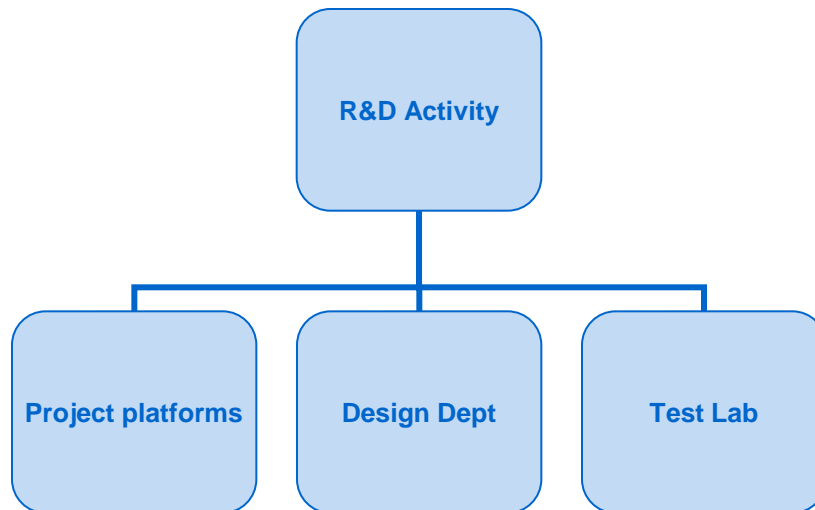


team organization :

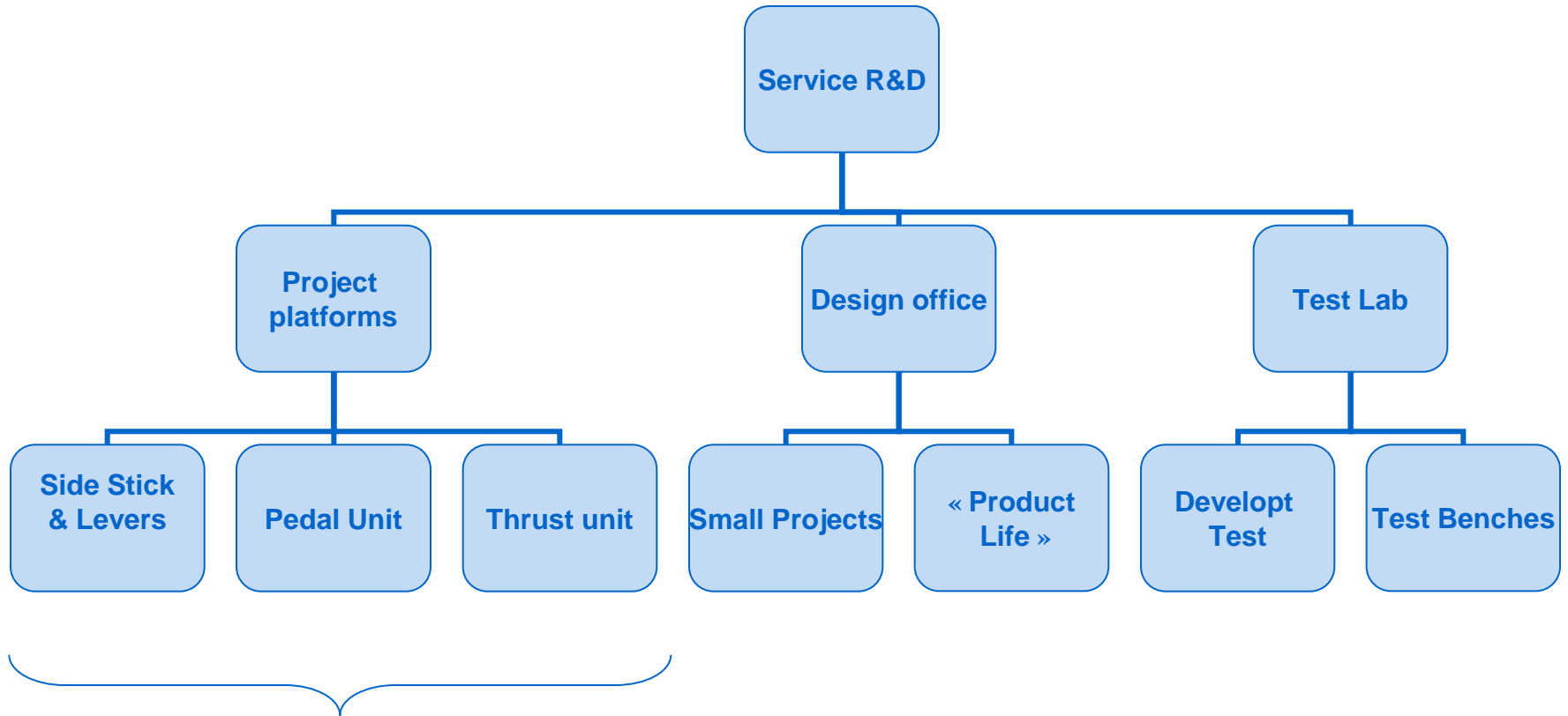
Matricidal organization including R&D department + Engineering / QA / purchasing & supply chain resources in a dedicated workshop



R&D Department organisation



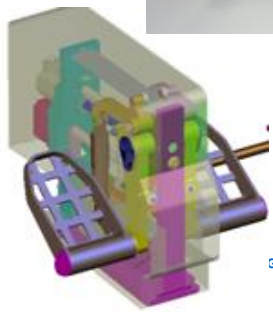
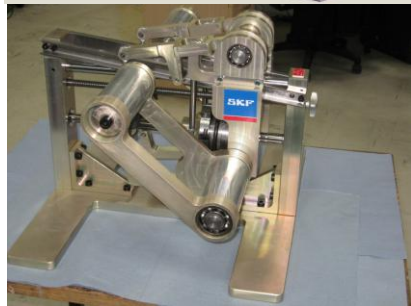
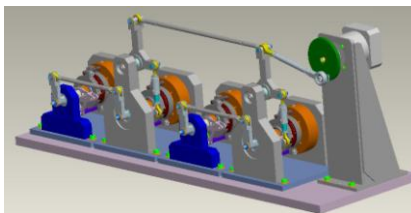
R&D Department organisation



Each dedicated to a product line

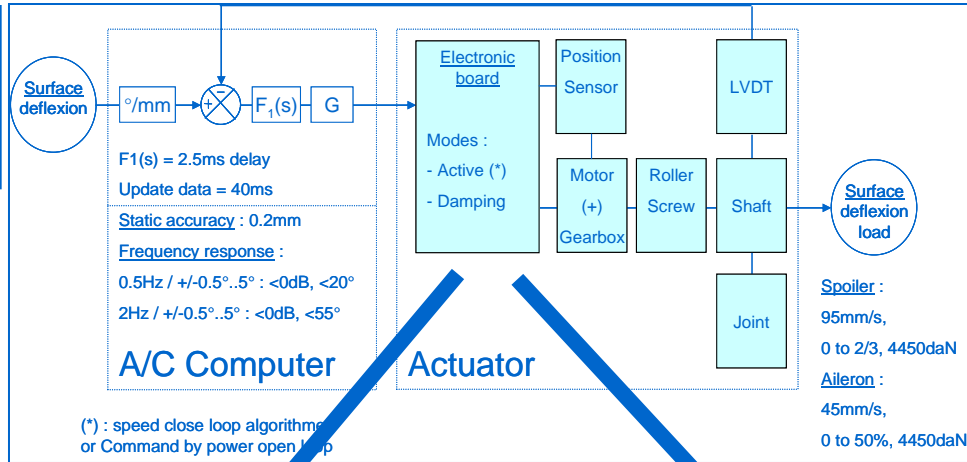
Development processus

| | Offer validation | Architecture validation | Design validation | Industrialisation validation | Capability validation |
|----------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| Phase | phase 0 : Win business RFP/RFI | Phase 1 : Preliminary Design | Phase 2 : Design Validation | Phase 3 : Product & Process Qualification | Phase 4 : Ramp up |
| Activity | predesign & quotation technical & financial proposal | preliminary design S/Function evaluation (moke up) | detailed design (DDR) design Validation (prototypes) | Industrialization Qualification test | Ramp-up |
| Main Documents | DT, DJD, PMP quotation | DD - DJD Mngf flow charts | DD - VTP/R Mngf file | DD - DFC - QTP/R - ATP validated Mngf process serial Reccurng Cost | validated PAQA plan Cost validation |
| Corresponding review | → KoM | → PDR | → CDR | → QPPR | → PER |

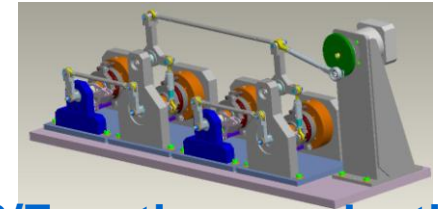


Product Development Processus : phase 1

Modelisation
(matlab / simulink)



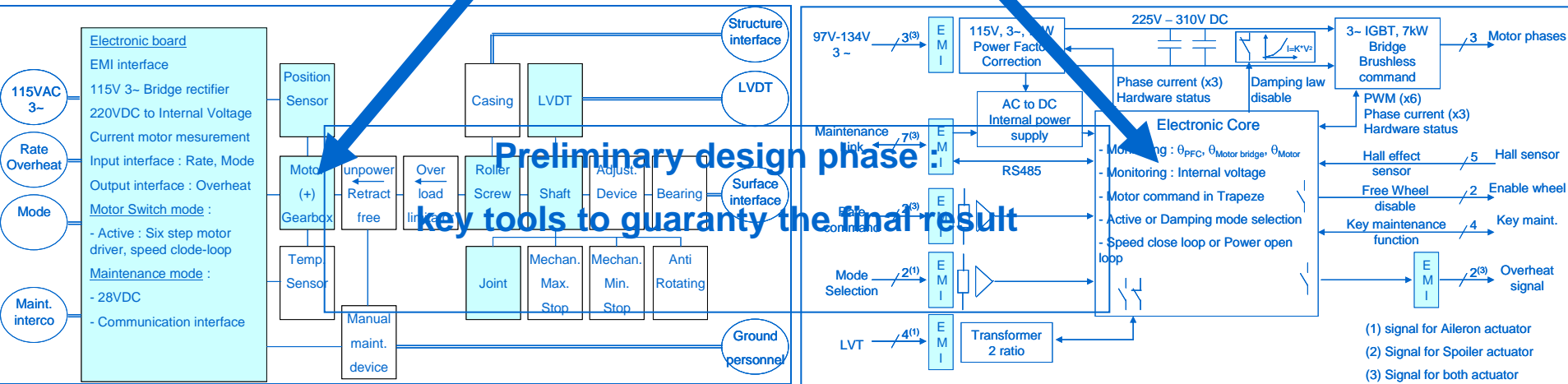
Reliability Analysis
(FMEA Safety)



S/Functions evaluation

Product architecture

Electronic architecture



Preliminary design phase
key tools to guaranty the final result

Validated architecture



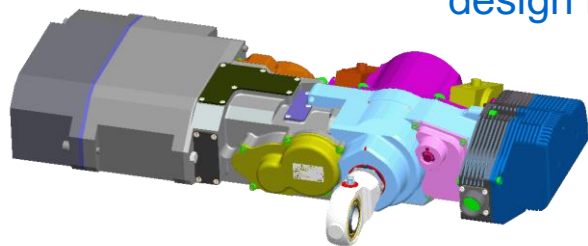
PDR Milestone



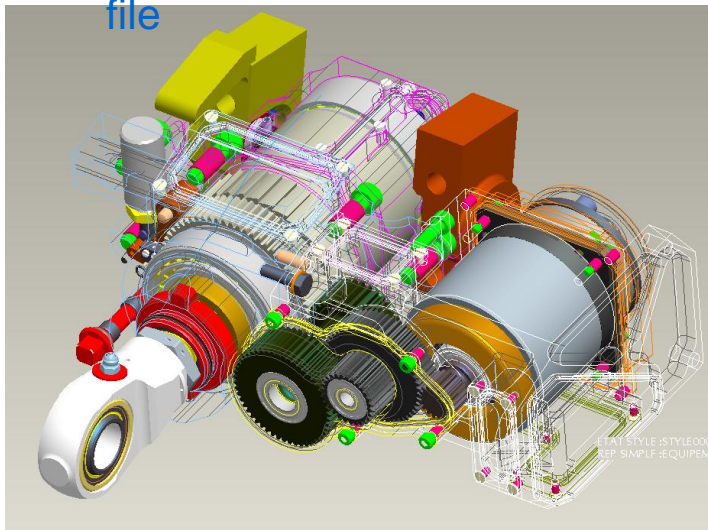
Product Development Processus : phase 2

Detailed Design

design file



Justification
file

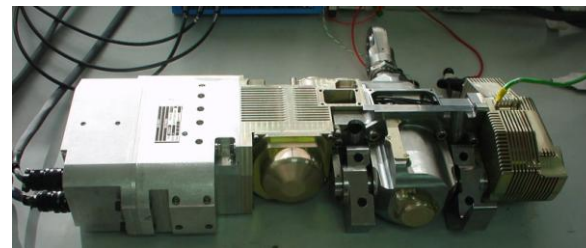


+

Mnfg file

Design Validation

Representative prototype



Pre-Qual sequence

Validated design



CDR Milestone

SKF®

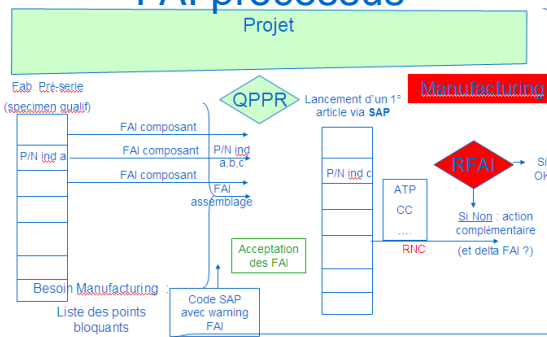
Product Development Processus : phase 3

Process qualification

Mnfg means

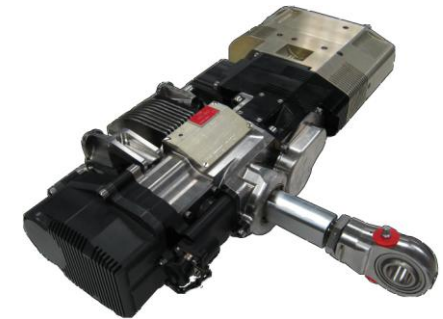


Supply Chain /
FAI processus



Product qualification

Pre-series
Mnfg

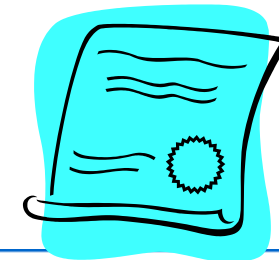


Qualification
sequences



DDP First Flight

DDP/TC → EASA form1



qualified process/ design



QPPR Milestone

Innovation management- Aerospace drivers

R&D cost > 60 ship sets



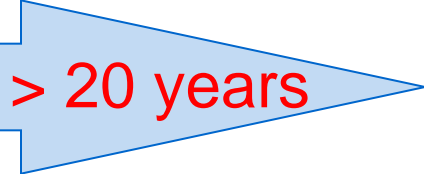
Re-engineering in case of performances degradation



Payback > 7 years

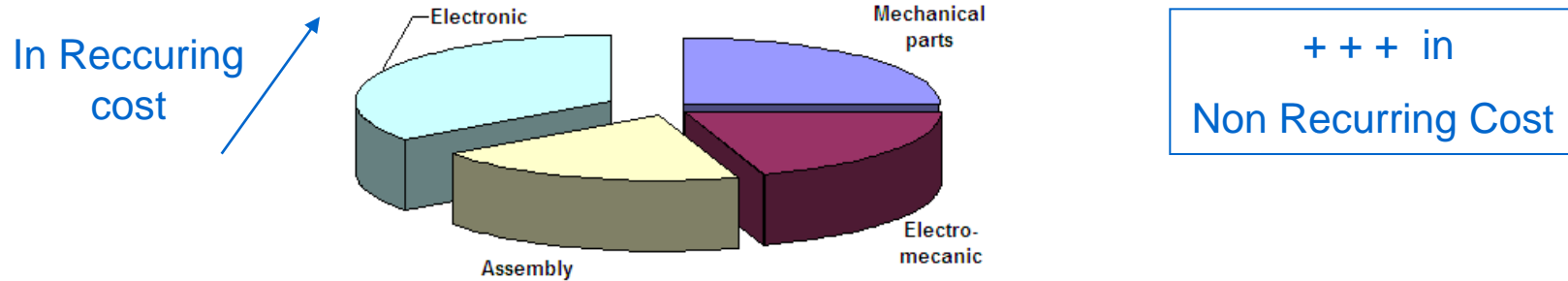


Practice in the field



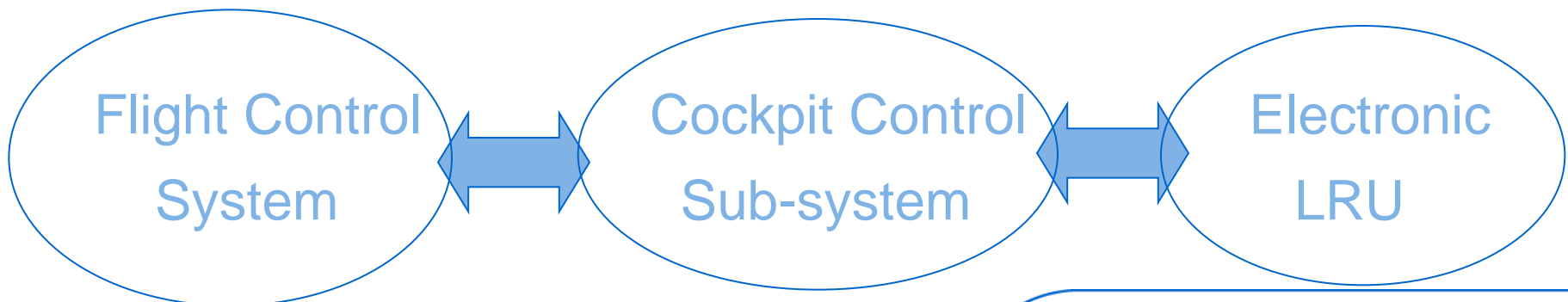
Electronic importance evolution

Increase of electronic share in cost :



Increase of electronic impact in development process :

→ DO254 implementation



4

Conclusion

SKF FbW market segment

SURFACE MOTION



AIRCRAFT MONITORING

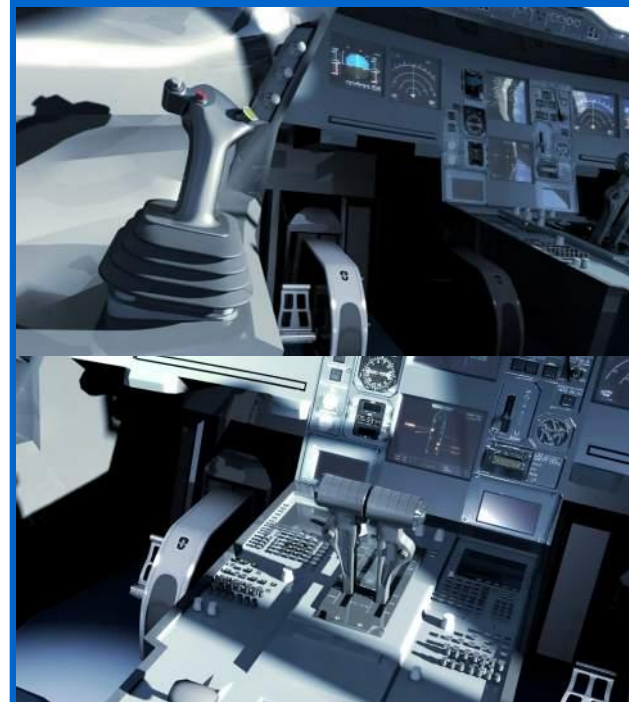
sensors



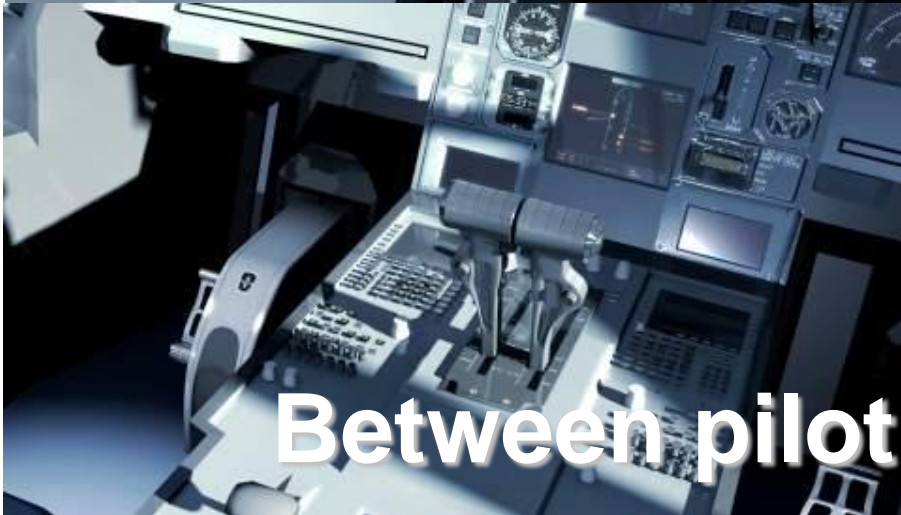
~~FLIGHT CONTROL
Computer software~~



COCKPIT CONTROL



SKF Fly-by-Wire Integrated Pilot Control Units



Between pilot and computer

SKF COCKPIT CONTROL
OFFER



SKF®

Alternative opportunity : SKF technology cluster and the EMA

Health monitoring & Maintenance

Life time lubrication

SKF bearing

SKF-Lons roller bearing

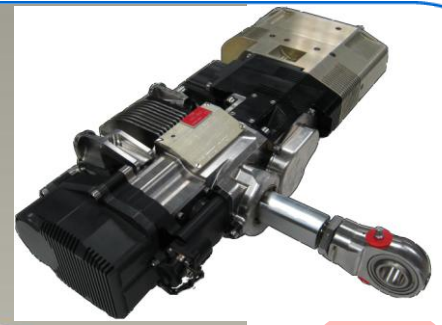
Seals

Bearings and units

Lubrication systems

Mechatronics

Services



Power electronic

Electric brake

Magnetic torque limiter

SKF-Transroll roller screw

LVDT

linear sensor

Custom design motor

Seals



More Electric & Fly-by-Wire : a general trend

FbW existing aircraft : Airbus / Boeing / Dassault BJ



→ With prospect for Power by Wire



New incoming in Fly-by-Wire :

Regional jet / Business Jet

→ Embraer / Bombardier



New market for Fly-by-Wire : Helicopter applications

→ actual : assistance / Next gen. : real FbW



SKF Group Vision

To equip the world
with SKF knowledge



SKF[®]

SKF